# **Public Health Bulletin**

Infant Mortality 2020-22

Produced by Public Health Intelligence Team

Data Source: www.fingertips.phe.org.uk

For further details contact jonathan.Stansbie@bradford.gov.uk



The Joint Strategic Needs Assessment (JSNA) provides information on the current and future health and wellbeing needs of people in Bradford District visit https://jsna.bradford.gov.uk

# **Key Points**

- In 2020-22 the infant mortality rate for the Bradford district increased from 6.4 per 1,000 live births in 2019-21 to 6.8 per 1,000 live births and is higher than the England rate of 3.9 per 1,000 live births.
- In 2020-22, the gap between Bradford and England was
- **2.9** deaths per 1,000 live births which has **narrowed** when compared to 2001-03 (gap of **3.6** deaths per 1,000 live births)
- Bradford and Yorkshire and the Humber infant mortality rates have **increased** when compared to 2018-20 and 2019-21.
- Since 2018-20 Bradford district had the **highest** infant mortality rate within the region.
- **9** of the **15** local authorities within the region (including Bradford) have seen an **increase** in their infant mortality rate since 2019-21
- In 2020-22 Bradford district had the highest rate of infant mortality per 1,000 live births when compared to statistical neighbours, in 2019-21 the district had the 3<sup>rd</sup> highest rate.
- The rates between similar local authorities ranges between 3.7 (Medway) to 6.8 (Bradford).
- There is a gap of **3.2 deaths per 1,000 live births** when comparing Bradford to Medway.

### Infant Mortality 2020-22

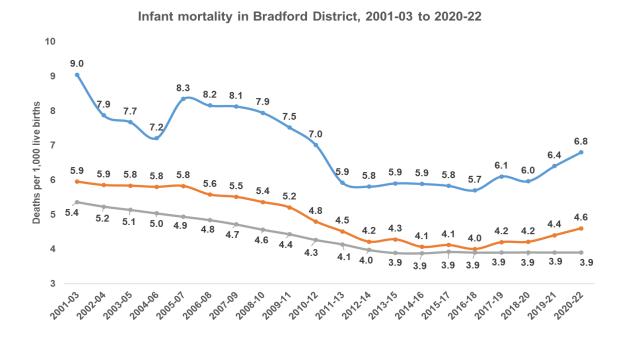
#### 1 - Trend data

In **2020-22**, the infant mortality rate for the Bradford district was **6.8** per 1,000 live births.

In 2020-22 the infant mortality rate for the Bradford district increased to 6.8 per 1,000 live births (6.4 in 2019-21)

In 2020-22 the infant mortality rate for the Bradford district is higher than the England rate of 3.9 per 1,000 live births

In **2020-22**, the gap between Bradford and England was **2.9** deaths per 1,000 live births which has **narrowed** when compared to 2001-03 (gap of **3.6** deaths per 1,000 live births)



-Bradford -Y&H -England

Bradford and Yorkshire and the Humber infant mortality rates have **increased** when compared to 2018-20 and 2019-21 (England has remained at 3.9 per 1,000 live births)

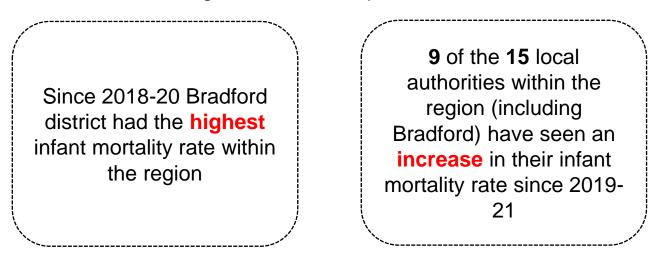
The district had the **5<sup>th</sup> highest mortality rate** in England for infant mortalities in 2020-22 compared to **4<sup>th</sup> highest** in 2019-21

The rates across Upper Tier Local Authorities (UTLA) in England is from **1.4** (Bracknell Forest) to **7.6** (Slough)

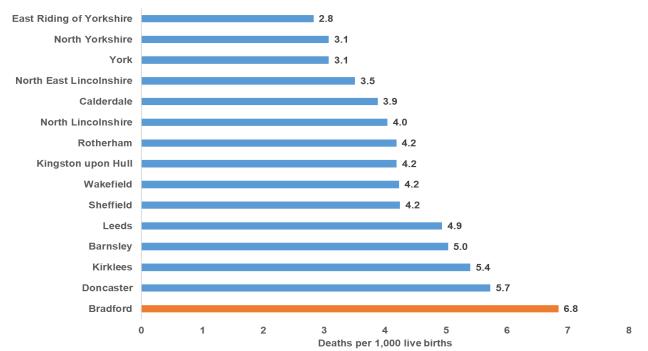
### Infant Mortality 2020-22

#### 2 – Yorkshire and the Humber

In 2020-22 the infant mortality rate was in the district was above the regional rate of 4.6 per 1,000 live births



Infant Mortality in Yorkshire and the Humber, 2020-22



The rates between local authorities within Yorkshire and the Humber ranges between **2.8** (East Riding of Yorkshire) to **6.8** (Bradford)

4 of the 15 local authorities within Yorkshire and the Humber infant mortality rates were below England rate of 3.9. With 10 below Yorkshire and Humber rate of 4.6 per 1,000 live births

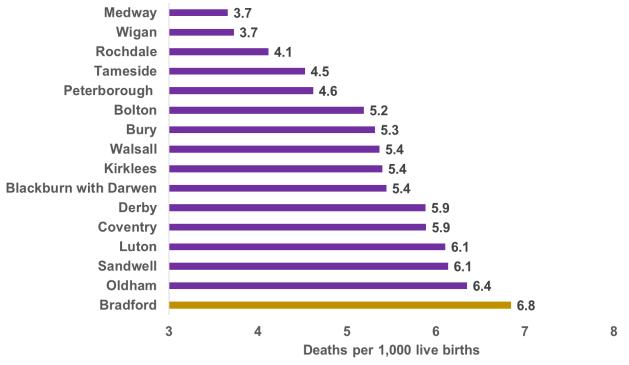
## Infant Mortality 2020-22

#### 3 – Statistical Neighbours

In 2020-22 Bradford district had the **highest** rate of infant mortality per 1,000 live births when compared to statistical neighbours, in 2019-21 the district had the **3**<sup>rd</sup> highest rate.

7 of the 15 similar local authorities had an increase in their infant mortality rate when compared to 2019-21

Infant mortality, 2020-22 - Bradford District and its similar local authorities



The rates between similar local authorities ranges between 3.7 (Medway) to 6.8 (Bradford)

There is a gap of **3.1 deaths per 1,000 live births** when comparing Bradford to Medway

2 (Medway and Wigan) of the 16 similar local authorities had a lower mortality rate than England at 3.9 per 1,000 live births