National Child Measurement Programme (NCMP) 2022-23

The Joint Strategic Needs Assessment (JSNA) provides information on the current and future health and wellbeing needs of people in Bradford District visit <u>https://jsna.bradford.gov.uk</u> Public Health Intelligence Team Office of the Chief Executive, Public Health



Introduction

The National Child Measurement Programme (NCMP), established in 2006 is a nationally mandated public health programme. It collects annual measurements of the height and weight of over one million children in Reception (age 4-5 years) and Year 6 (age 10-11 years) in primary schools across England and provides the data for the child excess weight indicators in the Public Health Outcomes Framework (PHOF).

5,875 children in reception and 7,400 Year 6 aged children in Bradford were measured as part of the NCMP for the 2022-23 school year. The participation rate in Bradford was 83.1% (90.3% in 2021-22) in reception aged children which was below the expected threshold (85.1%) and 90.7% (88.5% in 2021-22) for children in Year 6.

Data Source: NHS Digital National Child Measurement Programme - NHS Digital**

**There was no published data for 2020-21 due to the NCMP data collection stopping in March 2020 when schools closed due to the COVID-19 pandemic.



What does the data tell us?

Reception aged children who are overweight (including obesity) has **decreased** to **21.2%** in 2022-23 Year 6 aged children who are overweight (including obesity) has **decreased** to **40.4%** in

2022-23

5,875 (83.1%) children in reception and **7,400 (90.7%)** year 6 aged children were measured as part of the NCMP in 2022-23 Reception aged children with a healthy weight (**77.0%**) is **higher** than 2021-22 (**74.9%**)

Year 6 aged children with a healthy weight (**57.1%**) is **higher** than in 2021-22 (**56.3%**)

The prevalence of Year 6 children that are classified overweight or very overweight **increases** as deprivation **increases**; **28.7%** in the most deprived quintile compared to **12.4%** in least deprived quintile

The prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity) in Reception children within each quintile ranges from **6.8%** in the least deprived to **11.9%** in the most deprived quintile

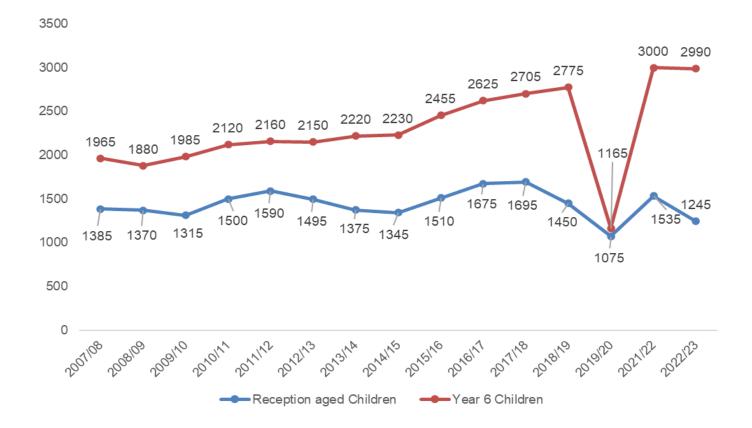
Prevalence of overweight including obesity in reception children across the wards of Bradford District ranges from 15.6% to 28.3% with Year 6 20.7% to 46.8%





National Child Measurement Programme (NCMP)

Children classified as overweight or obese for reception aged and year 6 aged children 2022-23



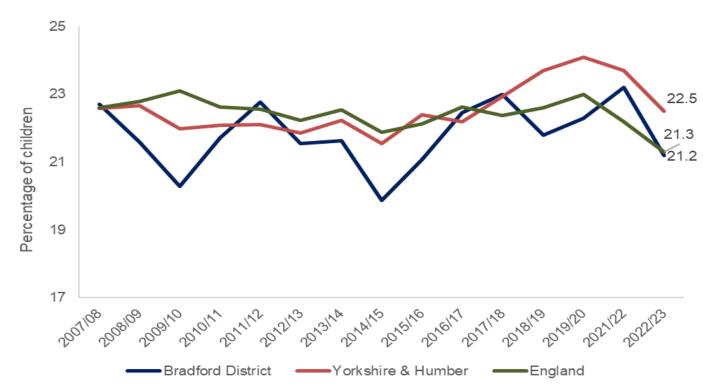
5,875 reception aged children and 7,400 year 6 aged children were measured as part of the NCMP.

1,245 reception aged children and 2,990 year 6 aged children had a BMI classified as overweight or obese.



Excess Weight - Reception

Prevalence of reception aged children who are overweight (including obesity) 2022-23



In 2022-23, Bradford has the **84th highest** prevalence of reception aged children who are overweight (including obesity) out of the local authorities in England

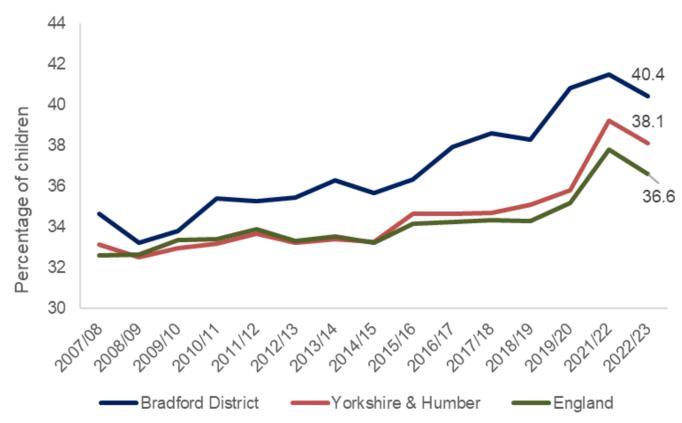
The prevalence of reception aged children who are overweight (including obesity) in the Bradford district has decreased to 21.2% compared to 23.2% in 2021-22. This is lower than in 2018-19 and 2019-20.

The prevalence of reception aged children who are overweight (including obesity) in the Bradford district is below the England average of 21.3% and regional average of 22.5%.



Excess Weight – Year 6

Prevalence of Year 6 children who are overweight (including obesity) 2022-23



In 2022-23, Bradford has the **40th highest** year 6 aged children who are overweight (including obesity) out of the local authorities in England

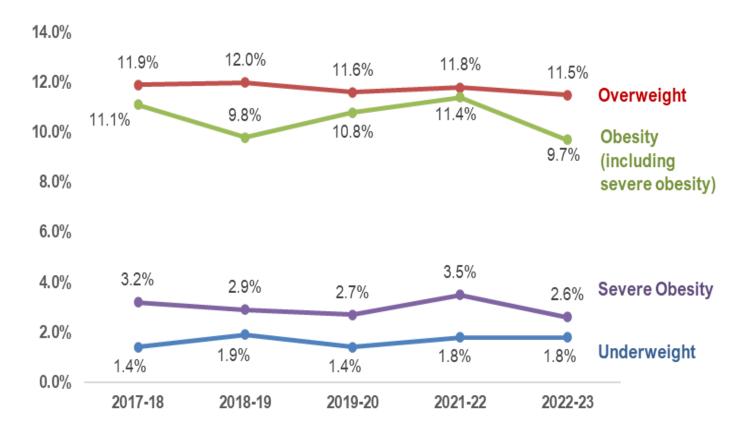
The prevalence of year 6 aged children who are overweight (including obesity) in the Bradford district has decreased to 40.4% compared to 41.5% in 2021-22 and 40.8% in 2019-20. This is still higher than 2018-19.

The prevalence of year 6 aged children who are overweight (including obesity) in the Bradford district remains above national average (36.6%) and regional average of 38.1%.



Excess Weight – Reception

BMI status of reception aged children 2022-23



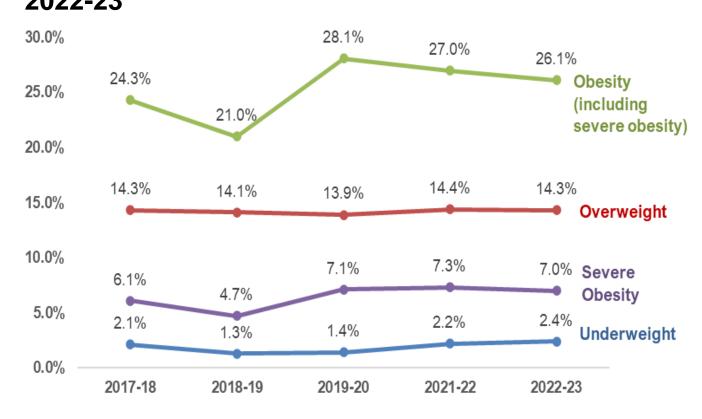
The prevalence of reception aged children who are overweight in the .Bradford district has decreased to 11.5% compared to 11.8% in 2021-22.

Obesity (including severe obesity) decreased in 2022-23 to 9.7%. This is lower than 2019-20 (10.8%) and 2021-22 (9.8%)

In 2022-23 1.8% reception aged children had a BMI status as underweight, which is the same as 2021-22 and higher than 2019-20 (1.4%).



Excess Weight – Year 6 BMI Status of year 6 aged children 2022-23



The prevalence of year 6 aged children living with obesity including severe obesity in Bradford has decreased to 26.1% compared to 27.0% in 2021-22 and 28.1% in 2018-19.

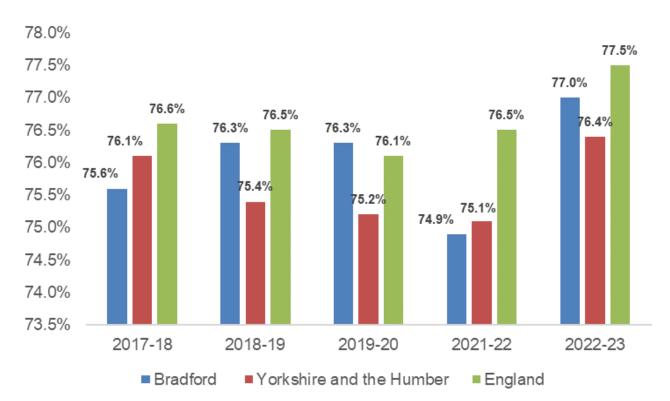
Year 6 aged children who are overweight decreased in 2022-23 to 14.3% compared to 14.4% in 2021-22. It is still higher than 2019-20 (13.9%)

2.4% of year 6 aged children had a BMI status as underweight, which is higher compared to 2021-22 (2.2%), 2019-20 (1.4%) and 2018-19 (1.3%).



Healthy Weight – Reception

Prevalence of reception aged children with a healthy weight 2022-23



In 2022-23, the prevalence of reception aged children with a healthy weight (77.0%) in Bradford is higher than 2021-22 (74.9%) and for the reporting periods 2017-18 to 2019-20 which had a prevalence rate of 75.6% in 2017-18 and 76.3% in both 2018-19 and 2019-20.

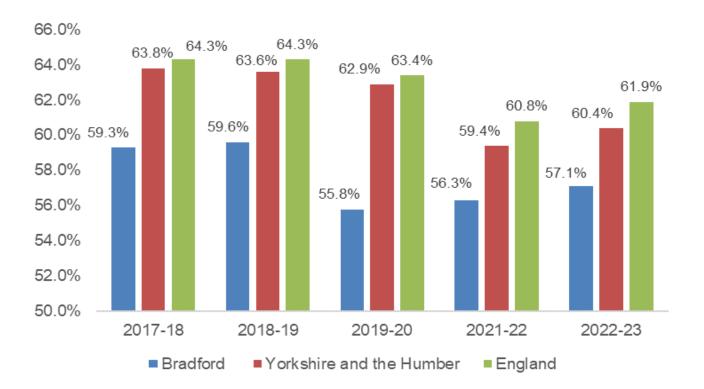
The district is higher than regional average of 76.4% but remains lower than the England average of 77.5%.

Bradford has the **82nd highest** prevalence of reception aged children with a healthy weight out of the 151 local authorities in England



Healthy Weight – Year 6

Prevalence of year 6 aged children with a healthy weight 2022-23



In 2022-23, the prevalence of year 6 aged children with a healthy weight (57.1%) in Bradford is higher than 2019-20 (55.8%) and 56.3% in 2021-22 but lower than 2017-18 (59.3%) and 2018-19 (59.6%)

The district remains lower than the regional average of 60.4% and England average of 61.9%.

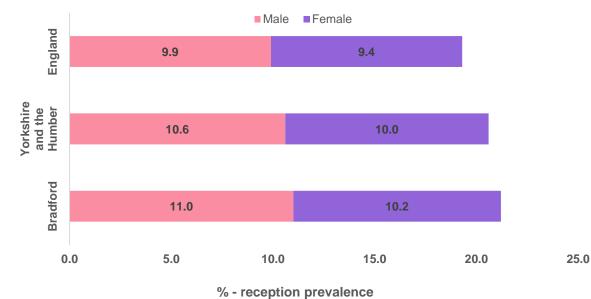
Bradford has the **26th lowest** prevalence of year 6 aged children with a healthy weight out of the 151 local authorities in England



Excess Weight

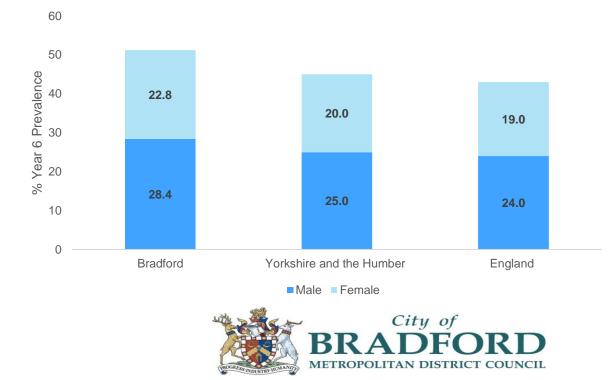
Gender - prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity) 5 years data combined 2018-19 – 2022-23

Reception prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity)

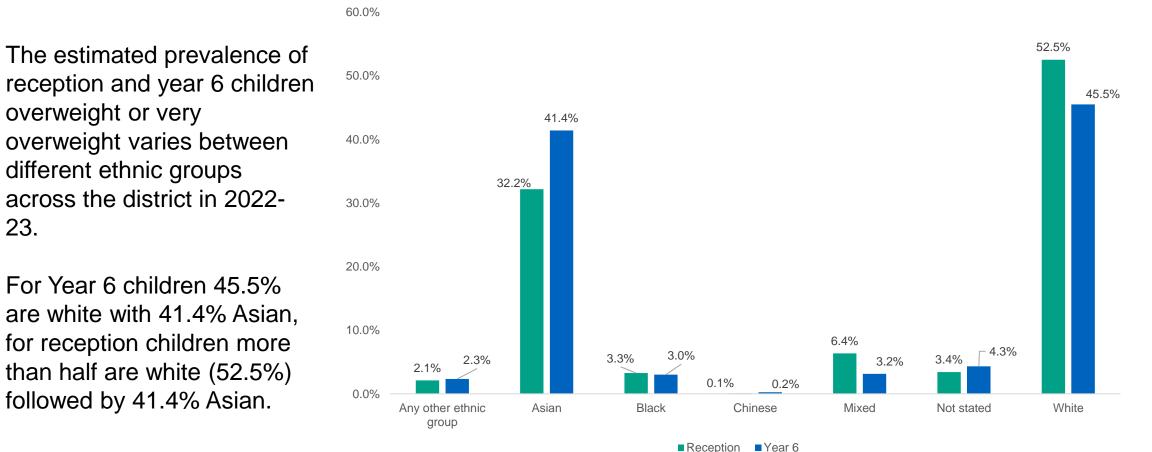


There is a higher proportion of males compared to females in reception obesity including severe obesity The district has a higher prevalence compared to Yorkshire and the Humber and England. In Year 6 there is also a higher prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity) in males than females. For male and females, the district has a higher prevalence than Yorkshire and the Humber and England.

Year 6 prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity)



Excess Weight Ethnicity – Prevalence of Reception and Year 6 children overweight or very overweight** 2022-23



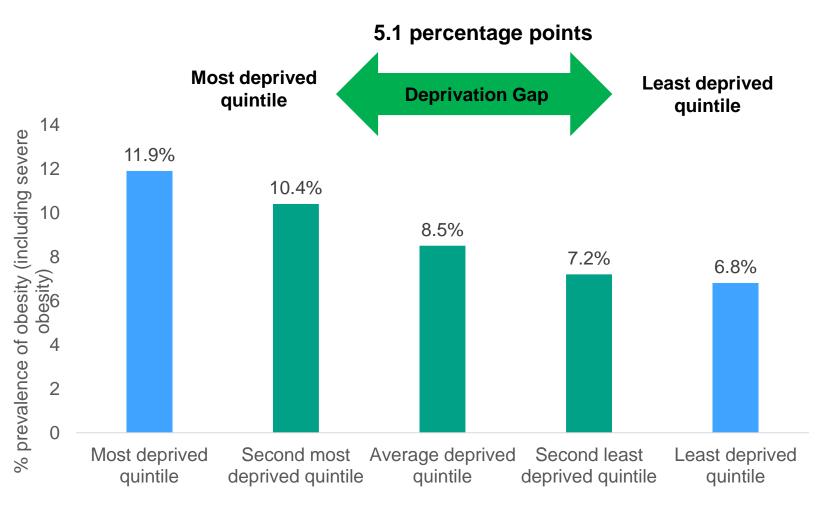
**Interpret with caution - The prevalence estimates is for guidance only and has been calculated via local statistics for 2022-23 – it is not to be compared to regional and national statistics.

23.



Excess Weight – Reception

Deprivation - 5 years data combined 2018-19 – 2022-23



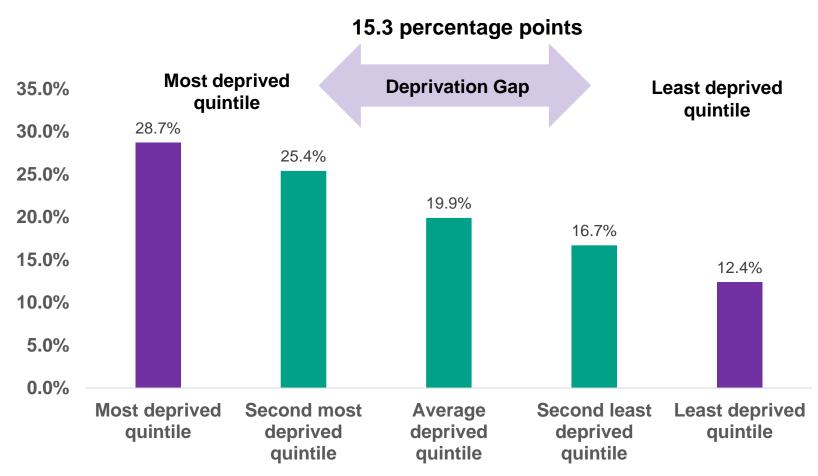
The prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity) in Reception children within each quintile ranges from 6.8% in the least deprived to 11.9% in the most deprived.

The 5 years data combined from 2018-10 to 2022-23 show the gap between the most and least deprived quintiles within the district was 5.1 percentage points.



Excess Weight – Year 6

Deprivation – 5 years data combined 2018-19 – 2022-23



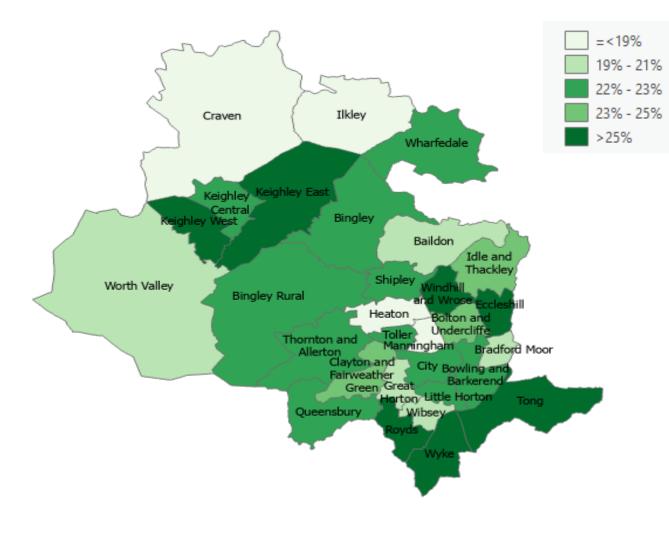
The prevalence of Year 6 children that are classified overweight or very overweight increases as deprivation increases; 28.7% in the most deprived quintile compared to 12.4% in least deprived quintile.

The 5 years data combined from 2018-19 to 2022-23 show the gap between the most and least deprived quintiles within the district was 15.3 percentage points



Prevalence of overweight (including obesity) – Reception Ward distribution

3 years data combined 2020-21 – 2022-23



Prevalence of overweight including obesity in reception children across the wards of Bradford District ranges from 15.6% to 28.3%.

Ilkley has the lowest proportion of reception children with Keighley West with the highest.

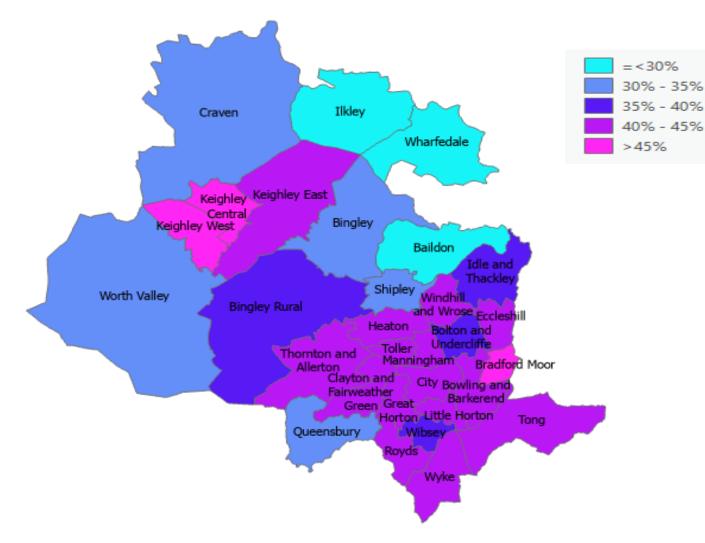
16 of the 30 wards within the district were below the district's prevalence of 22.3% for the same period.

The prevalence for Yorkshire and the Humber and England for the same period was 23.4% and 22.1%, respectively.



Prevalence of overweight (including obesity) – Year 6 Ward distribution

3 years data combined 2020-21 – 2022-23



Prevalence of overweight including obesity in Year 6 children across the wards of Bradford District ranges from 20.7% to 46.8%.

Ilkley has the lowest proportion of Year 6 children with Keighley Central has the highest.

14 of the 30 wards within the district were below the district's prevalence of 40.9% for the same period.

The prevalence for Yorkshire and the Humber and England for the same period was 37.9% and 36.6%, respectively.

